

**JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA**

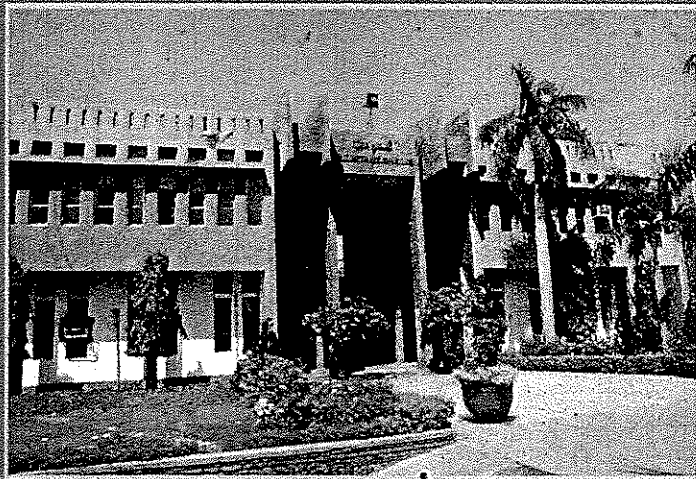
**M.A.**

**Political Science**

**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SYLLABUS**

**Faculty of Social Sciences**



**COURSE FORMAT**  
**M.A. (FINAL)**

**Compulsory Papers**

1. Indian Political System
2. Administrative Theory

**Optional Papers**

Students are required to opt one paper from each group:

**Group - A: Anyone of the following**

1. Govt. and Politics in West Asia.
2. Govt. and Politics in Sub-Saharan Africa
3. Political development in South Asia.

**Group - B: Anyone of the following**

1. Development Administration in India
2. Minorities in India
3. State Politics in India

**Group - C: Anyone of the Following**

1. Global Political Economy (with special reference to the USA)
2. World Politics Foreign Policy Decision making
3. Research Methodology

**Viva – Voce and Internal Assessment Scheme**

**PPMC – I**  
**WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**  
**(Compulsory)**

**UNIT I : Introduction: Origins of Western Political Thought**

- i) Political philosophy, Political Theory and Political Ideology
- ii) Greek Political Thought: Plato and Aristotle.
- iii) Origins of Modern Political Thought: Machiavelli

**UNIT - II : Modern Thought (PART ONE)**

- i) The Social Contract Theory of Thomas Hobbes and John Locke
- ii) The Social Contract Theory of Rousseau
- iii) The Utilitarians: Jeremy Bentham and J.S. Mill

**UNIT - III : Modern Thought (PART TWO)**

- i) German Idealism: Hegel and Kant
- ii) Dialectical Materialism: Marx
- iii) The Philosophy of Conservatism: Edmund Burke

**UNIT -IV : Contemporary Trends.**

- i) Contemporary Liberal Thought and the Communitarian Critique: John Rawls
- ii) Marxist Thought in the 20<sup>th</sup> century
- iii) Post-Modern thought : Michael Foucault

**Readings :**

- Ashcraft, R. *'Political Theory and the problem of ideology'*, Journal of politics, 42, 1980, pp. 687-705.
- Avineri, Shlomo *Hegel's Theory of the Modern State*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
- Barker Ernest *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Precursors*, London, Methuen, 1977.
- Barnes, J. (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Barnes, Jonathan, Malcolm Schofield and Richards Sorabji (eds.) *Articles on Aristotle 2. Ethics and Politics*, Duckworth, London, 1977.
- Bellamy R. *Theories and concepts of Politics: An Introduction*, Manchester, University of Manchester Press, 1993
- Carver, Terrell (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Marx*, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Chapell, V. (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Locke*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Cohen G.A. *Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defence*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Colletti, Lucio. *From Rousseau to Lenin: Studies in Ideology and Society*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Cranston, Maurice. (ed.) *Western Political Philosophers*, London, Fontana, 1964.

- Guyer, Paul (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Kant*, Cambridge, 1992.
- Harvey, David *The Condition of Postmodernity*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1989.
- Jones, W.T. *Masters of Political Thought: Machiavelli to Bentham*, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1975.
- Kemp, John. *The Philosophy of Kant*, Oxford University Press, London, 1968.
- Kowlakowski, Leszek, *Main Currents of Marxism: Its Origins, Growth and Dissolution. The Breakdown*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1981.
- Kymlicka, Will. *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, Oxford, Clarendon, 1990.
- Lancaster, L.W. *Masters of Political Thought: Hegel to Dewey*, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1975.
- Lessnoff, M. *Social Contract*, London, Macmillan, 1986.
- MacIntyre, Alasdair. *A Short History of Ethics: A History of Philosophy from the Homeric Age to the twentieth century*, Routledge, London and New York, 2002.
- MacIntyre, Alasdair *After Virtue : A Study in Moral Theory*, Duckworth, London, 1981.
- MacIntyre, Alasdair *Whose Justice? Which Rationality?* Duckworth, London, 1988.
- Macpherson, C.B. *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1962.

- Miller, David and Siedentop, Larry *The Nature of Political Theory*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Miller, David. 'The Resurgence of Political Theory', *Political Studies*, 38, 1990.
- Mulgan, R.G. *Aristotle's Political Theory : An Introduction for Students of Political Theory*, Oxford, 1997.
- Mulhall, Stephen and Adam Swift *Liberals and Communitarians*, Blackwell, 1996.
- Parekh, Bhikhu. (ed.) *Jeremy Bentham : Ten Critical Essays*, Croom Helm, London, 1974.
- Plamenatz, John. *Man and Society: A Critical Examination of Some Important Social and Political Thinkers from Machiavelli to Marx*, Longman, London, 1976.
- Popper, Karl. *The Open Society and Its Enemies. Volume 2: Hegel and Marx*, Routledge, London and New York, 2003.
- Popper, Karl. *The Open Society and Its Enemies. Volume one : The Spell of Plato*, Routledge, London and New York, 2003.
- Rabinow, Paul. (ed.) *The Foucault Reader*, Pantheon Books, New York,
- Rawls, John. *A Theory of Justice*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1971
- Rowe, Christopher and Schofield, Malcolm. (eds.) *The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Political Thought*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000.
- Sabine George *A history of Political Theory, Fourth Edition*, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.

- Sandel, Michael *Liberalism and the Limits of Justice*, Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Sandel, Michael (ed.) *Liberalism and its Critics*, Blackwell, 1984.
- Shapiro, Ian. *The Moral Foundations of Politics*, Aakar Books, Delhi 2004.
- Skinner, Quentin *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.
- Smith, Steven *Hegel's Critique of Liberalism : Rights in Context*, University of Chicago Press. Chicago, 1989.
- Taylor, Charles *Hegel*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1975.
- Wood, N. 'Machiavelli's concept of virtue reconsidered', *Political Studies*, 15, June, 1967, pp. 159-172.

✓  
*Contemporary* PPMC – II  
**POLITICAL THEORY & POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**  
(Compulsory)

**UNIT I : Political Theory; Concepts, Institutions & Processes**

- i) Politics, Power, Institutions & Processes
- ii) Origin & Nature of State
- iii) Concepts in Political Theory

**UNIT II : Stratification and Power**

- i) Social Bases of Politics & the Scope of Political Sociology
- ii) Social Stratification and Politics; Caste, Class, Elites
- iii) Power, Authority and Legitimacy

**UNIT III : Political Socialisation, Culture and Development**

- i) Political Socialization
- ii) Political Participation and Communication
- iii) Politicals Development and Social Change

**UNIT IV : Contemporary Political Theory**

- i) Contemporary Marxist and Liberal Theory
- ii) Feminism, Post Modernism & Subaltern Studies
- iii) State, Civil Society in the Contemporary Globalisation perspective



**Readings**

- A: Dobratz *in theory*, (Transaction Publishers, 1980)
- Ashcroft Bill *Gareth Griffiths & Helen Tiffin, Post-Colonial Studies: The Key Concepts* (Routledge, 2000)
- Agarmed N.N. *Principles of Political Science Crand and Co. New Delhi.*
- Ali Ashrof and L.N. Sharma. *Political sociology- A New Grammer of Politics*, New Delhi - 1983
- Appadona's A. *Substance of Politics*, Madras, OUP, 1965
- Baker Gideon *Civil Society and Democratic Theory : Alter Native Voices*, (Routledge, 2002)
- Ball Terence, *Reappraising Political Theory : Revisionist studies in the history of political Thought* (Oxford University press, 1995)
- Bang Henrik Paul *Governance, As Social and Political Communication*, (Manchester University Press, 2003)
- Bell Daniel A. *Communitarians and Its Critics*, (Oxford University Press, 1993)
- Bottomore Tom, *Classes in Modern Society*, (London, GA, 1979)
- Chaturvedi Vinayak *Mapping Subaltern Studies and The Postcolonial* (Verso, 2000)
- Crotty William J. *Political Science : Looking to the Future*, Northwestern University Press, 1991)

- Dahl Robert A. *Modern political Analysis*. (Prentice Hall 1974)
- Dahl Robert *Who Governs?* (New haven, Yale, 1972 )
- Dahrendorf R. *Class and class conflict in Industrial Society*, (London RPK, 1972)
- Dunleavy P & B O'leary *Theories of the State: The Politics of Liberal democracy*, (1987)
- Donald P. Cushman, *Visions of order in the socialist world* (SUNY Press, 1992)
- David Held and Stuart Hall, (eds): *The Idea of the Modern State (Milton Keynes: Open University Press, 1984).*
- Eisenstadat S N (ed) *Political Sociology*. (New York, Basic Books, 1971)
- Faulks Keith *Political Sociology : A Critical Introduction*, (Edinburgh University Press, 1999)
- Frank E p miller and J. Paul, (eds) *Liberty and Equality* (Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1985)
- Gibbins John R & Bo Reimer *Politics of Post Modernism*, Sage, 2001
- Giddens Anthony *Sociology*. (Blackwell, 2006)
- Graeme Duncam. (ed) *Democratic Theory and Practice*, Cambridge OUP, 1983
- Grant Judith *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the core Concepts of Feminist Theory*, (Routledge, 1993)
- Guha Ranajit & Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak *Selected Subalten Studies*, (OUP, 1988)

- Gupta N.S. *Issues in Political Development and Economic & Social Change* (Light & Life Publishers, 1978)
- Held David, (Ed) *Political Theory Today*, London, Polity, 1991
- Held David (Ed) et al *States and Societies*, (Basil Blackwel in association with Open University, Reprint 1986)
- Held David *Political Theory and the Modern State*, London, Polity, 1994
- Janoski Thomas *The Handbook of Political Sociology*, (Cambridge University Press, 2005)
- Joad C.E.M. *Introduction to Modern Political Theory*, (OUP, Reprint 2004)
- Johnston David *The Idea of a Liberal Theory : a Critique and reconstruction*, (Princeton University Press, 1994)
- Kirby Mark *Sociology in Perspective – Assessment and Qualifications Alliance* (Harcourt Heinemann, 2000)
- Kornblum Willam *Sociology in a Changing World* (Thomson Wadsworth, 2004)
- Laski Harold J. *A Grammer of Politics*, (George Allen and Unwin Publishers Limited, 1948)
- Leftwich A. *Redefining Politics, Resources and Power* (1983)
- Lessnoff Michael, (ed) *Social Contract Theory*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1982.
- Levine Donald Nathan *Visions of the Sociological Tradition*, University of Chicago Press, 1995.

- Leys Colin  
*The Rise and Fall of Development Theory*, (Nairobi, Bloomington, Oxford: EAEP, Indiana University Press, James Currey, 1996)
- Lipset S. N.  
*Political Man* (New Delhi, Arnold Heinemann, 1973)
- Macpherson C.  
*The Political theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford, Clarendon, Press, 1973
- Mc-Iver  
*Modern State* (Oxford University Press, 1926)
- Miliband Ralph  
*Marxism and Politics*, OUP, 1977.
- Nash Kate  
*Contemporary Political Sociology: Globalization, Politics, and Power* (Blackwell Publishing, 2000)
- Nozick  
*Anarchy, State and Utopia*, New York, Books, 1970.
- Nye Andrea  
*Feminism and Modern Philosophy*, (Routledge, 2004)
- Parry Geraint  
*Political Elites* (ECPR Press, 2005)
- Rawls John  
*A Theory of Justice*, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1971.
- Rosenblum Nancy L.  
*Robert C. Post Civil Society and Government* (Princeton University Press, 2002)
- Russell Bertand  
*History of Western Philosophy*, (Routledge, London, 1946)
- Sabine George H.  
*A History of Political Theory*, (Dryden Press, 1973)

- Sen Amartya Kumar *Development as Freedom*, (OUP, 1999)
- Sitton John F. *Recent Theory: Formation and Social Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism* (SUNY Press, 1996)
- \* Stankiewicz J. *Approaches to Democracy*, (Edward Arnot, 1980)
- Thomas Parthem *Political Theories and Social Reconstruction*, New Delhi, Sage 1995
- Thakurdas Frank *Essays in Political Theory* (Geetanjali Publishing House, N Delhi, 1982)
- Walzer Michael *Toward a Global Civil Society* (Berghahn Books, 1995)
- Waters M. *Globalisation, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn.* (London, Routledge, 2000)
- Worsley Peter and Contributing Editors *Modern Sociology* (Penguin, 1976)
- Zucker Ross *Democratic Distributive Justice* (Cambridge University Press, 2001)

**PPMC-III**  
**COMPARATIVE POLITICAL ANALYSIS**  
**(Compulsory)**

**UNIT I: Approaches to the Study**

- a. Approaches: Political Economy Political Sociology Structural Functionalism , Behavioralism, New Institutionalism
- b. Comparative Politics and Comparative Government: Nature, Scope and Importance
- c. Theories of State and their importance to Comparative Politics.

**UNIT II: Role of Structure and Agencies**

- a. Political Culture and Political Participation : Norms and Typology
- b. Legislature, Executive, Judiciary and Bureaucracy. Role and Structures.
- c. Constitutionalism and Political Leadership: Issues of Legitimacy and Conflict.

**UNIT III: Party, Media and the Military**

- a. Party System : Typologies, Structure and Organization
- b. Role of Media and Public opinion : Information Revolution and Politics.
- c. Military and its role in Government: Civil Military relations, military intervention in Politics

**UNIT IV: Approaches to the Study of developing Societies**

- a. Approaches : modernization Theory, Marxist approach, Dependency and World System Theory.

- b. Nation Building in Developing Societies: Problems of Caste, Religion, Language and ethnicity.
- c. Issues of Political Legitimacy and Conflict in Developing Societies: An Overview.

**Readings :**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| Almond Gabriel, et. Al.                   | <i>Comparative Politics Today: A World View</i> . London, Longman, 2003.   |
| Alesiva A., E. Spoleore and R Waeziarg    | <i>Economic Integration and Political Disintegration, Working Paper 6163</i> , Chicago, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1997 |
| Almond G.A. and G.H. Powell               | <i>Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach</i> , Boston, 1996   |
| Andrews W.O.                              | <i>European Political Institutions</i> , Princeton, 1966.  |
| Blondel J.                                | <i>Comparative Legislatures</i> , New Jersey, 1973   |
| Blondel J.                                | <i>An Introduction to Compative Government</i> , London, Weidenfeld & Nicholson, 1969.   |
| Bresenski Z. and Huntington<br>Brich A.H. | <i>Political Power-USA-USSR</i> , N.Y, 1965.<br><i>Representative and Responsible Government</i> , London, 1969.                   |
| Brich A.H.                                | <i>Parliament, People and Mass Media</i> , London, 1970  |
| Duchacok I. D.                            | <i>Comparative Federalism: The Territorial Dimensions of Politics</i> , New York, 1970.  |

- Duverger M. *Party Politics and Pressure Groups: A Comparative Introduction*, New York, 1972.
- Finer S.E. *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
- Finer S.E. *Comparative Government*, London, 1970.
- Friedrich C.J. *Trends in Federalism in Theory and Practice*, N.Y., 1968.
- Friedrich C.J. Soe. Christion *Trends in Federalism in theory and Practice*, N.Y, 1968 *Annual Editions: Comparative Politics*. New York, McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, 2005
- Hauss. Charles *Comparative Politics: Domestic Responses to Global Challenges*. New York, Wadsworth, 2006.
- H. Echstein and D. N. Apter *Comparative Politics*, New York, Latest Edition
- H. Finer *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, New York, Latest Edition
- Jennings I. *The British Constitution*, London, 1971.
- J. Sodaro Michael, et al. *Comparative Politics: A Global Introduction*. New York, McGraw-Hill College, 2004.
- Joseph William and Kesselman and Joel Krieger (eds.) *Introduction to Politics of the Developing World*. Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 2004
- Kesselman Mark (ed.), et. al. *Introduction to Comparative Politics*. Boston, Houghton Mifflin Company, 2003.



Syllabus

M.A. Political Science

- Key V.O. Jr. *Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups*, New York, 1964.
- King A. (ed) *The British Prime Minister*, London, 1969
- Kothari Rajni *State and Nation: Third World Perspective*, 1976.
- Lewis Paul and Others *The Practice of Comparative Politics*, New York, Longman, 1978.
- Macridis R.C. and Brown *Comparative Politics, Notes and Readings*, Illionis, 1968.
- Magstadt. Thomas *Nations and Governments : Comparative Politics in Regional Perspective*, New York, Wadsworth Publishing, 2004
- Macridis R.C. and Brown *Modern Comparative Politics*, New York, 1970.
- Milbrath L. *Political Participation*, Chicago, 1966.
- Ohmae K. *The Borderless World*, New York, Harper Business, 1990
- O'Neil Patrick *Essentials of Comparative Politics*. New York, W.W. Norton & Company, 2004.
- O'Neil Patrick and Ronald Rogowski, (eds.) *Essential Readings in Comparative Politics*. New York, WW Norton, 2004.
- Palombora J. La *Politics within Nations*, New Jersey, 1974.
- Palombora K. La and M. Weiner (eds) *Political Parties and Political Development*, Princeton, 1966

- Roskin Michael *Countries and Concepts : Politics, Geography, Culture.* New York, Prentice Hall, 2003.
- Strong C. F. *Modern Political constitutions,* London, 1966.
- Shively Phillips. W. *Comparative Governance.* New York, McGraw Hill, 1998.
- Waters M. *Globalization, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn* – London, Routledge, 2000
- Wilson Frank *Concepts and Issues in Comparative Politics: An Introduction to Comparative Analysis.* New York, Prentice Hall, 2001.
- Wheare K. C. *Federal Government,* N.Y., London, Oxford, 1963
- Woton G. *Interest Group,* New Jersey, 1970.

**PPMC – IV**  
**INTERNATIONAL POLITICS : THEORY AND ISSUES**  
**(Compulsory)**

**UNIT I : Evolutionary Interpretations**

- (a) Evolution, Nature and Scope of International Politics
- (b) Approaches and Theories : Realism / Idealism, Systems Theory
- (c) Theories of Regionalism and Integration

**UNIT II : Power Dimension**

- (a) The concept of Power : Constituents and Limitations
- (b) The Struggle for Power : As Status quo, As Imperialism, As Prestige.
- (c) The Management of Power : Balance of Power, Collective and Cooperative Security.

**UNIT III : Normative Dimension**

- (a) Decolonization and Afro-Asian Resurgence; Concept of non-alignment
- (b) Disarmament, Arms Control and Nuclear Proliferation, CTBT, NPT and PNE
- (c) Globalization : Concept, Mechanisms and Impact

**UNIT IV : Contemporary Trends & Emerging Issues**

- (a) New World Order
- (b) Human Rights and Terrorism
- (c) Gender and Ecological Development

**Readings :**

- Alam, Mohammed B. (ed.),  
*Constructing Nuclear Strategic Discourse*, New Delhi, India Research Press, 2006
- Bilgrami S.J.R.  
*Current Issues in International Politics*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications, 1987.
- Bela Balas a  
*The Theory of Economic Integration*, London, 1961.
- Bull Hedley  
*The Ecological Perspective on Human Affairs With Special Reference to International Politics*, Princeton N. Princeton University Press. 1965.
- Clutterduck R,  
*Terrorism and Guerills Warfare*, London, Routledge, 1990.
- Cox, Robert and T.J. Sinclair  
*Approaches to World Order*, Cambridge, Cambridge university Press, 1996.
- Doyle, Michael W and Epstein, William  
*New Thinking in International Theory The Last Chance : Nuclear Prolifiration and Arms Control*, New York, Free Press, 1976.
- Harris, Nigel.  
*The End of the Third World*, London, Penguin, 1985.
- Hoffman Stanley  
*Contemporary Theory in International Relations*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1960.
- Jacob viner  
*The Custion Union Issue*, New York, 1953

**PPMO – 01**  
**INDIAN POLITICAL IDEAS**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT I : Genesis and Development**

- (a) Ancient
- (b) Medieval
- (c) Modern : Renaissance, Raja Ram Mohan Roy and Vivekanand

**UNIT II : Nationalist School of Thought**

- (a) Gopal Krishan Gokhale, Badruddin Tyabji, Aurobindo Ghosh
- (b) Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Lala Lajpat Rai, B.C. Pal
- (c) M.K. Gandhi, Rabindranath Tagore, Subhash Chandra Bose

**UNIT III : Makers of Modern India**

- (a) Jawahar Lal Nehru, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
- (b) M.N. Roy
- (c) Jai Prakash Narayan

**UNIT IV : Champions of Social Emanicipation**

- (a) Ambedkar, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
- (b) 'Periyar' Ramaswamy Naicker, Jyotiba Phule
- (c) Sree Narayana Guru, Annadurai

**Readings:**

- Appadorai A. *Documents of Political Thought in Modern India*, 2vols, Bombay 1970.
- Bary de Theodore and others (eds) *Source of Indian Tradition*, New York, 1967.
- Bhattacharya B. *The Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi*, Calcutta, 1967.
- Buch M.A. *Rise and Growth of Indian Liberalism*, Barern, 1931.
- Dutt R.D. *Indian Today*, Calcutta, 1970.
- Ghose S. *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
- Husain Abid S. *Destiny of Indian Muslims*, Delhi, 1965.
- Jayakumar *Sree Narayana Guru, a Critical Shidy; translated into English by K. Sadanandan*. New Delhi, 1999.
- Kaur Uma *Muslim and Indian Nationalism*, New Delhi, 1977.
- Karunakaran K.P. *Continuity and Change in Indian Politics*. Delhi, 1964.
- Lyer R.N. *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Delhi, 1973.
- Mehta V.R. *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1993.
- Omvedt Gail *Dalits and the democratic revolution : Dr.Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in colonial India*, New Delhi, 1994.

*Syllabus*

*M.A. Political Science*

Rosalind O'Hanlon

*Caste, Conflict and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and low caste protest in nineteenth century western India*  
Cambridge, 1985.

Seal Anil

*Emergence of Indian Nationalism*,  
London, 1968.

Shakir Moin

*Khilafat to partition*, New Delhi, 1975.

Tagore Rabindranath

*Nationalism* Delhi, 1976.

Verma V.P.

*History of Indian Political ideas*, Delhi,  
1961.

Viswanathan, E. Sa.

*The political Career of E.V. Ramasawami Naikar*, Madras 1983.

✓ X  
**PPMO – 02**  
**ISLAMIC POLITICAL THOUGHT**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT I : Origin of Islamic Political Thought**

- (a) Concept of State and Politics : Prophet's Era
- (b) Evolution of Social, Secular Welfare State : Four Caliph's Era
- (c) Evolution of Islamic Jurisprudence
- (d) Quranic Scholarship

**UNIT II : Islamic Political Thought : Developed Stage**

- (a) Al-Faraabi
- (b) Al Ghazali
- (c) Ibn-e-Rushd
- (d) Ibn-e-Khaldun

**UNIT III : Interaction with the West**

- (a) Influence of Islamic Thought on the West
- (b) Influence of Islamic Thought on the East
- (c) Renaissance and Reform Movements : Jamaluddin Afghani  
Sayyid Qutub Ayatullah Al-Shariati

**UNIT IV : Renaissance in Indian Sub-Continent**

- (a) Shah Waliullah



- (b) Mohd. Iqbal
- (c) Abul Kalam Azad
- (d) The Deoband, Bareilvi and Other Schools Of Thought

**Reading :**

- |                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Ahmed Ilyas             | <i>The Social Contract &amp; The Islamic State</i> , Allahabad. 1994.  |
| Ala Maududi Sayyid Abul | <i>Towards Understanding Islam, Salimiah (Kuwait), International Islamic Federation of Students Organisation</i> , 1989. |
| Algar Hamid             | <i>The Roots of the Islamic Revolution</i> , London, The Muslim Institute, 1983.   |
| Ali Engineer Asghar     | <i>The Islamic States</i> , New Delhi, 1980.   |
| Ali Shaukat             | <i>Pan Movements in the Third World: Pan Arabism Pan Africanism, Pan-Islamism</i> , Lahore, Publishers United Ltd. 1976. |
| Askari Hasan            | <i>Society &amp; State in Islam an Introduction</i> , Delhi, 1978.   |
| Bari Zahurol            | <i>Re-Emergence of the Muslim Brothers in Egypt</i> , New Delhi, Lancer Books, 1995.                                     |
| Boer T. J. DE.          | <i>The History of Philosophy in Islam</i> , New York. 1984.  |
| Choueiri Youssef M.     | <i>Islamic. Fundamentalism</i> , New Delhi, CBS Publishers and Distributors, 1991  |
| Farooq Hassan           | <i>The Concept of State &amp; Law in Islam</i> , London, 1979.   |

- Gibbs H.A. R. *Studies on the Civilization of Islam*, Princeton, 1982.
- Hamid Enayat *Modern Islamic Political Thought*, Austin, 1982.
- Hitti Philip K. *Makers of Arab History*, New York, 1971.
- Iqbal Mohammed *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Lahore, Muhammad Ashraf, Rep.1962.
- John L. Espisito, *Islam & Politics*, New York, 1984
- Keddie Nikki R. (ed.) *Religion & politics in Iran*, New Haven, 1983.
- Lacoste Yvas *Ibn-e-Khaldun*, London, 1984.
- Mohammed Heikal *The Return of the Ayatollah*, London, 1983.
- Omer Furrukh *Ibn- Tayymiah on Public & Private Law in Islam*, Beirut, 1966.
- Qureshi Z.M. *Political Thought: the Arab Phase*, Eureka, 1978.
- Sharif. M.M *A History of Muslim Philosophy Delhi*, Latest Edition.
- Schacht Joseph & E.E.Bosworth (ed.) *The Legacy of Islam*, Oxford, 1974.
- Sherwani Haroon Khan *Muslim Political Thought & Administration*, Delhi, 1991.
- Tareq Ismael, Jacqueline Ismael *Government & Politics in Islam*, London, 1985.
- Watt W Montgomery *Islamic Political Thought*, Edinburgh, 1980.
- Zeine Z.N. *The Emergence of Arab Nationalism*, Beirut, 1966.

**PPMO-03**  
**INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT – I: Theoretical Aspects**

- (a) Foreign Policy: Meaning and Major approaches to the Study of Foreign Policy
- (b) Principles and Objectives of India's Foreign Policy.
- (c) Domestic and External Determinants: Geography, History & Culture, Society and Political Systems

**UNIT - II: The Structural Setting**

- (a) Structure of Foreign Policy decision making; Continuity and Change
- (b) Non-alignment: genesis, development and relevance, India's Role
- (c) India and the question of nuclear weapons: NPT and CTBT

**UNIT - III: Foreign Relations**

- (a) India's Policy towards its neighbours
- (b) India and the United Nations
- (c) India's Policy towards major powers of the World

**UNIT - IV: Global Regions and Institutions**

- (a) SAARC: ASEAN, GCC
- (b) EU, Mercosur, African Union
- (c) Globalization, WTO, IMF and their role

**Reading :**

- Appadorai A. *National Interest and Non-Alignment*, New Delhi, Kalinga Publications, 1999.
- Appadorai A. *Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1981.
- Ayoob Mohammad *India, Pakistan and Bangladesh*, New Delhi, 1974.
- Babu R. B. *Globalization and South Asian States*, New Delhi South Asian Publishers, 1998.
- Bandyopadhyaya J. *Making of India's Policy: Determinants, Institutions, Processes and Personalities*, Bombay, 1980.
- Bilgrami S.J.R. *India and the UN*, New Delhi, Jamia, 1999.
- Brands H. W. *India and the United States: The Cold Peace*, Boston, Twayne Publishers, 1990.
- Brecher Michael *India and World Politics: Krishna Menon's View of the World*, N.Y. ,1968.
- Chakarvarthy R. *The Political Economy of Foreign Policy*. Calcutta, Allied, 1983.
- Chaudhuri J.N. *India's Problems of Security in the Seventies*. New Delhi.
- Chopra Surendra *Foreign Policy of India*, Amritsar, 1982.
- Chowdhury G. W. *India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and the Major Powers*, New York, The Free Press, 1975.

- Gupta B.Sen *The Fulcrum of Asia: The Relations Among China, India, Pakistan and the USSR*, New York, 1970.
- Gupta Sisir *Kashmir: A Study in India-Pakistan Relations*, Bombay, 1966.
- Handa R. *Policy for India's Defense*, New Delhi, 1976.
- Kumar Satish (Ed.) *The United Nations at 50: An Indian View*, UBSPD, 1995.
- Misra K.P. *Foreign Policy of India. A Book of Readings*, New Delhi, 1977.
- Misra P. K. & K.K. Panda *New Perspective in India's Foreign Policy. The Janata Phase*, New Delhi, 1980.
- Nanda B.R. (ed) *India's Foreign Policy the Nehru Years*, New Delhi, 1975.
- Prasad Bimal (ed) *India's Foreign Policy: Studies in Continuity and Change*, New Delhi, 1979.
- Rajan M.S. *India's Relations During the Nehru Era: Some Studies*, Bombay, 1976.
- Rajan M.S. & Ganguly (eds) *Great Power Relations, World Order and the Third World*; N.D. Vikas 1981.
- Rajan M.S. (ed.) *United Nations at Fifty and Beyond*, Lancer Book, New Delhi-1996.
- Saxena K.P. *Reforming The United Nations: The Challenge Of Relevance*, N.D. Sage 1993.

Sharma S.R.

*India and Great Powers 1947-71*, New Delhi H.H.G. Publication

Sharma S.R.

*Indian Foreign Policy: Annual Survey, Volume 1971-1982*. H.H.G Publications.

Sondhi M.L.

*Non-Appeasement: A New Direction for India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi.

Subramanyam K.

*Perspective in Defence Planning*, New Delhi, 1972.

✓

**PFMC-V**  
**INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM**  
(Compulsory)

**UNIT-I : Approaches and Structure**

- (a) Approaches
- (b) Characteristics
- (c) Structure of Govt.: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary: Role and Functions
- (d) Civil Services: Pattern and Role

**UNIT-II : Democracy at Work**

- (a) Indian Democracy: Nature and Current Trends
- (b) Electoral Process : Election Commission- Powers and Functions. Anti-Defection Law
- (c) Party System : Nature and trends
- (d) Political economy of Development : From Planning to liberalization

**UNIT-III : Federalism and Centre-State Relations**

- (a) Federalism : Evolution and Nature.
- (b) New trends: Coalitional Politics and Governance in Center and States
- (c) Areas of Conflict in Center- state relations
- (d) Rise of regionalism and the changing role of regional parties

**UNIT-IV : Issues and Trends**

- (a) Class, Caste Ethnicity, Language and Communal Politics
- (b) Role of Pressure Groups: Trade Unions, Chambers of Commerce, Agrarian Interest Groups
- (c) Human Rights and Environmental Movements
- (d) Nature of the Indian Political System: Constitutional Provisions and Institutional Functioning: An Overview.

**Readings :**

- Aggarwal J. C. & N.K. Chowdhary      *Elections in India: 1998*, New Delhi, Shipra Publications, 1998.
- Ali R.      *Representative Democracy and concept of Free and Fair elections*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1996
- Austin G.      *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000
- Austin Granville      *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, London, 1966.
- Bajpayee A.      *Indian Electoral System: An Analytical study*, New Delhi, Nardeen Book Centre, 1992
- Baxi U. and B.Parekh (ed)      *Crises and Change in Contemporary India*, New Delhi, Sage 1994.
- Bhagat A.K.      *Elections and Electoral Reforms in India*, Delhi, Vikas, 1996.



- Brown J. *Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Chakarvarthy P. *Democratic Government and Electoral Process*, New Delhi, Kanishka, 1997.
- Chopra J.K. *Politics of Electoral Reforms in India*, Delhi, Mittal Publications, 1989.
- Gehlot N.S. *Elections and Electoral Administration in India*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1982.
- Ghose S. *Indian National Congress: Its History and Heritage*, New Delhi, AICC, 1975.
- Jayal N. (ed.) *Democracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Jayal N. (ed.) and S. Pai (eds.) *Democratic Governance in India: Challenges of Poverty, Development and Identity*, New Delhi, Sage, 2001.
- Karat P. *Language and Nationality Politics in India*, Bombay Orient Longmen, 1973.
- Kashyap S. C. *Our Constitution: An Introduction to the Constitution of India & Law*, NBT, 1994
- Kashyap S. C. *Our Parliament*, New Delhi, NBT, 1994.
- Khan R. *Rethinking Indian Federalism*, Shimla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.
- Kohli A. *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.

- Kohli A. *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crises of Governability*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Kohli A. (ed.) *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton NJ Princeton University Press, 1988.
- Kothari R. *State Against Democracy: In Search for Humane Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
- Kothari Rajni *Party System and Elections Studies*, Bombay, 1967.
- Kothari Rajni *Politics in India*, Delhi; D.L., 1971.
- Kurien M. and P. N. Varghese *Centre-State Relations*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1980.
- Leonard T. J. *Federalism In The Commonwealth: A Bibliographic Commentary*, London, 1963.
- Morris-Jones W H. *The Govt. And Politics in India*, London, 1-964: 1974
- Morris-Jones W H. (ed.) *Land; Caste and Politics in Indian States*, Delhi, Authors Guild of India, 1981.
- Narain Jqbal *State Politics in India*, Meerut, 1967.
- Pai S. *State Politics: New Dimensions: Party System, Liberalisation and Politics of identity*, Delhi, Shipra, 2000.
- Raghavan G. N. S. & S. Balachandran *Forty Years of World's Largest Democracy: A Survey of Indian Elections*, New Delhi, Gian Publishing House, 1990.

Syllabus

- Ray A. *Elections: A Democratic Miracle 1952-1996*, Allahabad, Horizon, 1997.
- Roy R. & P. Wallace (eds.) *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
- Sharma A. *Democracy in India and Elections*, Jaipur, Research Institute, 1984.
- Sharma P.N. *Elections and National Politics*, New Delhi, Shipra Publications, 1994.
- Singhvi L.M. and Others *Union -State Relations in India*, New Delhi, Instt. Of Constitutional & Pari. Studies, 1969.
- Smith D.E. *India as a Secular State*, Princeton NJ Princeton University Press, 1963.
- Weiner M. *Party Building in a New Nation: The Indian National Congress*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1967.
- Weiner M. *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989. *State Politics In India*, Princeton, 1968.
- Wiener Myron *State Politics In India Princeton*, 1968.

**PFMC - VI**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY**  
**(Compulsory)**

**UNIT I: Nature, Scope and Evolution**

- i) Public administration: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance  
Public and private administration.
- ii) Ecology of administration: Developed and developing countries.
- iii) Evolution: Different stages, Minowbrook I and II, ongoing concerns.
- iv) Interaction of politics and administration: permanent & political executive.

**UNIT -II: Theories - Classical, Neoclassical and Modern**

- i) Classical Theory - Trends and features, major exponents.
- ii) Neo Classical Theory- representative thinkers and characteristic features
- iii) State of administrative theory in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century : New Public Management paradigm.
- iv) Globalization and liberalization : concept of good governance, entrepreneurial government, corporate governance.

**UNIT III: Organisation: Principles, Structure and Accountability**

- i) Principles of Organization: Challenges from modern organization theory.

**PFMO - I**  
**GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN WEST ASIA**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT-I: Historical Perspective**

- (a) Geo-Political and Strategic Importance of the Region.
- (b) Great Powers and West Asia especially since World War II.
- (c) Political developments in West Asia since 1970s.

**UNIT - II: Political Economy of the Region**

- (a) Socio-Economic Development of the region.
- (b) Impact of Oil on the economy of the region.
- (c) Problems and Issues in Economic and Industrial Development

**UNIT - III: Governance and Politics**

- (a) Political Patterns : Authoritarian Governments and the issue of Democracy.
- (b) Religion and Politics; Islamic Movements; Problem of Ethnicity.
- (c) Military and Politics.

**UNIT - IV Regional Problems and Cooperation**

- (a) Arab Israeli Conflict and the Peace Process.
- (b) Regional Organizations: League of Arab States; Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC).
- (c) West,Asia and India.

**Readings:**

- Abootalebi, Ali Raza. *Islam and Democracy : State Society Relations in the Developing Countries.1980-94*(Grassland 2000).
- Ali Tariq. *The Clash of Fundamentalisms: Crusades, Jihad and Modernity*(NYC, Verso, 2002).
- Abir Mordechari *Oil, Power and Politics*, London, Cass, 1974.
- Ahrari M.E. ed., *Change and Continuity in the Middle East*, Great Britain, MacMillam Press Ltd., 1996.
- AI McLaurin R.D. et. *Foreign Policy Making in the Middle East*. NY, Praeger, 1977.
- Bose Tarun Chandra *The Super Powers and the Middle East*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1972.
- Bill. James and Springborg. *Robert, Politics in the Middle cast*, 1994.
- Chadda Maya *Paradox of Power: The United States and South West Asia 1973-84*, California, Abc--Clio Press 1986.
- Daudi M.S. and M.S. Dajani, *Economic Diplomacy : Embargo Leverage in world politics*, London, West View Press, 1985.
- Davis M. Jane *Politics and International Relations, in the Middle East, Continuity and change*. Hants, Edward Elgar .Publishing Limited, 1995.
- E.L. Ezhary. M.S *The Impact of Oil Revenues on Arab Gulf Developement*

Halpern Manfred

*The Politics of Social Change in the Middle East and North Africa*, Princeton University Press, 1965.

Hammonds Pauly

*Political Dynamics in the Middle East*, NY, Elsevier, 1972.

H.B. Sharabi.

*Govt and Politics of Middle East in the Twentieth Century*. New Jersey, D. Van Nostrand Comp Inc.

Hurevitz J.C.,

*Middle East 'policies: The Military Dimension*, Colorado, Westview Press, 1982.

Hourani Albert;

*A History Arab Peoples*, Harvard University Press 1991.

Ismail Tareq, Y& Ismail.

*Jacqueuclinis. (ed.) Govt and Feclities in Islam* (London France Prunture 1985)

Issauri Chander

*Economic Hesling of the Middle East and. North Africa* (London 1982)

Jamal-al Suwadi

*Iran and the Gulf, Abu Dhabi, Emirates Centre for Strategic Studies and Research*, 1996.

Jansen M.E.

*The United States and the Palestinian People Beirut. The Institute of Palestine Studies*, 1970.

Jawad Haifaa A., ed.

*Middle East in the New World Order*, London Macmillan, Press Limited, 1994,

Khalidi Walid W.

*Palestine in the Arab Dilemma*, London, Helm, 1979.

Laboaos B (ed.)

*Arab Development Challenges of the New Millennium*, (Hamsphere, Ashgate Publishing co 2002)

Majid Teharsnian

*Briding a gulf : Peace Building in West Asia*, J.B. Tauris, 2003.

Syllabus

M.A. Political Science

- Manglod Peter
- Noreng Oystein
- Pant Girigesh
- Polk William R
- Rouhant Fuad
- Samith K. Farsoun (ed.)
- Spiegel Steven
- Tareq Ismael
- Telhami. Shibley.
- Undovitech A.L. ed.,
- Van C.A.O.
- Weinbaun Marwin G.,
- Power Intervention in the Middle East*, Helm, London, 1978.
- Oil Politics in the 1980s*, New York, McGrawhill Book Company, 1978.
- The Political Economy of West Asia: Demography, Democracy and Economic Reforms*, New Delhi, Manak Publications, 1994
- The United States and the Arab World* Cambridge, Mass, Harvard University Press, 1975..
- History of OPEC*, New York, Praegeu Publisher, 1971.
- Arab Society : Continuity and Changes*, (London, Croom Holm, 1995)
- The Middle East and the Western Alliance*, London George Allen and Unwin, 1982.
- Middle East Politics Today: (Ganoville, Univ. Press Florida, 2001)*
- The Stakes : America and the Middle Cast* Westview Press, 2002.
- Middle East, Oil, Conflict and Hope*, Lexington, Lexington Books, 1976.
- Sociology of the Middle East*, Leiden Brill 1971.
- Food Development and Polices in the Middle East*, London, West View Press, 1982.



**PFMO-2**  
**GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN SUB-SAHARAN**  
**AFRICA**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT - I: Colonial Rule and Independence Movements**

- (a) Scramble for Africa, Features of Colonial Rule
- (b) Historical background of African Countries
- (c) Process of Decolonization
- (d) National Liberation Struggles

**UNIT - II: Problems of Independence**

- (a) Political Legitimacy, National integration and Search for Identity
- (b) Africa and World Powers
- (c) Neo-colonialism & Problems of Economic Independence
- (d) Civil Wars and Ethnic conflicts

**UNIT - III: Ideologies and Institutions**

- (a) Pan Africanism, African Socialism and Protest Movements
- (b) Modernization
- (c) Executive and Legislature
- (d) Bureaucracy and Political Parties

**UNIT - IV: Militarization and Regional Integration,**

- (a) Role of Military in African Politics
- (b) Approaches to Regional Integration
- (c) Experiment in Regional Integration OAU (African Union) and Recent trends
- (d) Impact on African Integration, European Union and United Nations

**Readings:**

- |                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Amin Samir                   | <i>Imperialism and Unequal Development</i> ,<br>Sussex, 1977.  |
| Cliffe Lo & Sual J. So (eds) | <i>Socialism in Tanzania</i> , Nairobi, 1972,<br>Two Volumes.  |
| Coleman J.S. & Rosberg (eds) | <i>Political Parties and National<br/>Integration in Tropical Africa</i> ,<br>Berkley, Calif: UPC, 1964. |
| Gupta A.                     | <i>Government and Politics in Africa</i> , Delhi<br>1974.  |
| Hodgkin Thomas               | <i>Nationalism in Colonial Africa</i> , New<br>York, 1956.   |
| Leys C.                      | <i>Politics and Change in Developing<br/>Countries</i> , London, 1969.                                   |
| Mazui A.A.                   | <i>Violence and Thought</i> , London, 1969.  |
| Potholm Christian P.         | <i>The Theory and Practice of African<br/>Politics</i> , New Jersey, 1979.                               |
| Rodney Walter (ed)           | <i>How Europe Underdeveloped Africa</i> ,<br>Harvard University Press, 1981                              |

Syllabus

Sithole, Ndabaningi

*African Nationalism*, OUP, 1968.

Wallerstein, I

*Africa the Politics of Independence: An Interpretation of Modern African History*, 1961.

Wallerstein, I

*Social Change: The Colonial Situation*, N.V., 1967.

Welch C. E. (Ed)

*Soldier and State in Africa*, Evanston North- Western University Press, 1970.

YansaneAguibeu, Y. (ed)

*Decolonization and Dependency*, London, 1980.

**PFMO-3**  
**POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH ASIA**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT-I: South Asia: An Introduction**

- (a) South Asia - Geo political importance
- (b) The Colonial Legacy
- (c) Growth of Nationalism

**UNIT- II: Democracy, Monarchy and Authoritarianism**

- (a) Democracy in the region: Problems and Prospects
- (b) Nature of Political System: A comparative Assessment
- (c) Role of Military

**UNIT - III: Major Issues and Trends**

- (a) Political Development
- (b) Bureaucracy, Nuclearization
- (c) Politicization of Religion, Caste and Language

**UNIT - IV: Party System, Regional Integration & Globalization**

- (a) Party System, Pressure Groups and Electoral Politics
- (b) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)  
Conflict and Cooperation
- (c) Impact of Globalization in the Region

**Readings :**

- Ahmed Mauzooruddin (ed.), *Contemporary Pakistan: Politics, Economy and Society*, Karachi, Royal Book Company, 1982.
- Bahadur Kalim., *Democracy in Pakistan: Crises & Conflicts*, New Delhi, Har-Anand, 1998.
- Baxter.C. et.al (eds.), *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Boulder, West View Press, 1987.
- Bidwai P. and A. Vanaik, *South Asia on a Short Fuse; Nuclear Politics and the Future of Global Disarmament*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Chilty Naren, *Framing South Asian Transformation*, New Delhi, South Asian Pub., 1994.
- Cohen Stephen P., *The Pakistan Army*, New Delhi, Himalaya Books, 1984.
- Cohen Stephen P., *India: Emerging Power*, Washington D.C. Brookings Institution Press, 2001.
- Desai A.R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, 1982.
- Franda, Marcus and Brass, Paul R., *Radical Politics in South Asia*, Cambridge, 1973.
- Garner B.H., *An Introduction to South Asia*, London and New York., Routledge, 1993
- Ghosh Partha S., *Cooperation and Conflict in South Asia*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1995 .
- Hasan Masuma, *Pakistan in a Changing World: Essays in Honour of K. Sarwar Hasan*, Pakistan Institute of International Affairs, Karachi, 1978.

- Haq-Nisarul *Regional Cooperation in South Asia*, Sky Publications, Delhi (India), 2003.
- Huntington Samuel P., *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven, 1970
- Iftekhharuzzaman (ed.), *Ethnicity and Constitutional Reform in South Asia*, New Delhi, Manohar 1998.
- Jalal Ayesha, *The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, The Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Jalal Ayesha, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia: a Comparative and Historical Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Jahan Raunaq, *Bangladesh Politics: Problems and Issues*, Dhaka, Bangladesh University Press, 1980.
- Jackson Robert, *South Asian Crises: India Pakistan, Bangladesh*, London, Chatto and Windus, 1975.
- Kanti P. Bajai and Stephen P. Cohen, *South Asia after the Cold War: International Perspective*, West View Press Oxford, 1993.
- Kapur. A. and A. J. Wilsen, *Foreign Policy of India and her Neighbors*, Houndmills, Macmillan Press, 1996.
- Kapur A., *Pakistan in Crisis*, London, Routledge, 1991.
- Kapur A., *Pokhran Beyond India's Nuclear Behaviour*, Oxsford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.

- Keohane Robert and  
Milner Helen (eds.) *Internationalization and Domestic  
Politics*, Oxford, Oxford University Press,  
1996.
- Kodikara Shelton, U. (ed.), *External Compulsion of South Asian  
Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
- Kodikara Shelton u., *South Asian Strategic Issues - Sri  
Lankan Perspective*, Sage Publications,  
New Delhi, 1990.
- Kohli Atul, *India's Democracy*, Princeton University  
Press, 1988.
- Kothari, Smitu and Zia Mian (ed.), *Out of the Nuclear Shadow*, Delhi,  
Lokayan, 2001.
- Lamb Christina, *Waiting for Allah: Pakistan's Struggle for Democracy*,  
London, Hamish Hamilton, 1991.
- Latter R., *Strengthening Security in South Asia*,  
London, Wilton Park, Paper 108, HMS,  
1995.
- Mitra S. (ed.), *Sub-Nationalism in South Asia*, Boulder,  
West View Press, 1996.
- Muni S.D., *Understanding South Asia: Essays in  
the Memory of Late Prof Urmila  
Phadnis*, New Delhi, South Asian  
Publishers, 1994.
- Nizamani Haider, K., *The Roots of Rhetoric: Politics of  
Nuclear Weapon in India and Pakistan*,  
New Delhi, India Research Press, 2001.
- Phadnis Urmila and Rajat Ganguly, *Ethnicity and National Building in  
South Asia*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.

- Phadnis Urmila, Muni S.D.  
and Bahadur Kalim *Domestic Conflicts in South Asia:  
Volume I: Political Dimensions*, New  
Delhi, South Asia Publishers, 1986
- Paul Wallace and  
Ramashray Roy (Eds.), *India's 2004 Elections : Grassroots and  
National Perspectives*, London, Sage  
Publications, 2006.
- Pye Lucian W., *Aspects of Political Development*,  
Boston, 1965.
- Rizvi Hasan Askari, *Military, State and Society in Pakistan*,  
Houndmills, Macmillan, 2000.
- Rose, Leo E., and Richard Sisson., *War and Secession: Pakistan, India and  
the Creation of Bangladesh.*, Berkeley,  
University of California Press, 1990.
- Sen Gupta Bhabani : *South Asian Perspectives: Seven  
Nations in Conflict & Cooperation*,  
B.R. Publishers, Delhi, 1988.
- Stern Robyrt W., *Democracy and Dictatorship in South  
Asia*, New Delhi, India Research Press,  
2001.
- Subramanyam K., *Indian Security Perspective*, ABC  
Publishing house, New Delhi, 1982.



**PFMO-4  
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY  
(Optional)**

**UNIT-I: Introduction**

- (a) Social Science Research and its scope
- (b) Traditional methods of inquiries: Philosophical, Historical Legal and Institutional.
- (c) Behavioural Approach, Systems Analysis, Structural Functional Analysis.

**UNIT - II Scientific Method in Research**

- (a) Problem formulation, Hypothesis.
- (b) Identification of Variables, Concepts and Operationalization of Concepts
- (c) Problem of values in Social Science Research

**UNIT - III Research Designs and Methods or Data Collection**

- (a) Descriptive, Exploratory, Explanatory and experimental Research Designs.
- (b) Methods of Data Collection: Library, Observation, Survey, Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview.
- (c) Case Study, Panel Study.

**UNIT - IV Sampling Techniques and Data Processing**

- (a) Probability and Non Probability Sampling: Random, Stratified, Cluster, Multi-Phase, Quota, Convenience and Purposive Sampling.
- (b) Data Processing and Content Analysis.
- (c) Report writing and Thesis writing.

**Readings**

- Bailey, Kenneth D., *Methods of Social Research (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.)*, New York, The Free Press, 1982.
- Blondel I., *Thinking Politically*, London, Wild-wood House, 1976.
- Brenner M. J., J. Brown , and D. Canter, ed. *The Research Interview: Uses and Approaches*, London, Academic Press, 1985.
- Bulmer M. ed., *Sociological Research Methods: An Introduction*, London, Macmillan, 1984.
- Burgess, R., In the Field: *An Introduction to Field Research*, London, Allen and Unwin, 1984.
- Burns, Robert B., *Introduction to Research Methods (4<sup>th</sup> ed.)*, London, Sage Publications, 2000.
- Burton, T. L. and G. L. Cherry, *Social Research Techniques*, London, Unwin Hyma, 1989.
- Cohen, N. R. and Ernest Nigel, *Introduction to Logic*, New York, Macmillan 1976.

- Gestinger, L. and Katz D. ed., *Research Methods in the Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi, Amerind, 1976
- Gomm Roger and others, ed., *Case Study Method*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2004.
- Grbich, Carol, *New Approaches in Social Research*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2004.
- Johnson, J. B. and R. A. Joslyn, *Political Science Research Methods*, Washington, D.C., C.Q. Press, 1986.
- Kerlinger, Fred N., *Foundations of Behavioral Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston Inc., 1964.
- Mukherji, Partha Nath, *Methodology in Social Research*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2000.
- Muller, I. H. and Karl Schemessler, *Statistical Reasoning in Sociology*, Xalalla, 1969.
- Nachmias, David and Nachn lias, Chava, *Research Methods in the Social Sciences (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.)* New York, St. Martins Press, 1981.
- Popper K. R., *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*, London, Hutchinson, 1959.
- Popper K. R., *Conjectures and Refutations: The Growth of Scientific Knowledge*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1963.
- Russel Langley, *Practical Statistics*, London, Pan Books, 1970.
- Sarantakos, S., *Social Research (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.)*, London, Macmillan Press Ltd, 1998.

*Syllabus*

Shively, W.P.,

Thomas, R. Murray,

Young, Pauline v.,

Yin, R. K.,

*M.A. Political Science*

*The Craft of Political Research*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1980.

*Blending Qualitative and Quantitative Research Methods in Theses and Dissertations*, USA, Corwin Press, Inc., 2003.

*Scientific Social Surveys and Research*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1968.

*Case Study Research: Design and Method (revised ed.)*, Newbury Park, C.A., Sage Publications, 1989.

**PFMO - 5**  
**DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT - I: Development Administration: Features and Models**

- i) Genesis and features of the concept.
- ii) Contemporary approaches: Radical Challenges.
- iii) Bureaucratic Models and Development Administration: Debates.

**UNIT - II: Structure, Tools and Policies**

- i) India's socio-economic profile : Mixed Economy model, rationale and significance.
- ii) Structure of Indian Administration - Centre, State & District.
- iii) Tools and policies of development.

**UNIT - III: Administration and the People**

- i) Concept of democratic decentralization: Emerging patterns.
- ii) Role of civil society: people's participation in development administration.
- iii) Public grievances and redressal mechanisms.

**UNIT - IV: Liberalisation, Development and Reform**

- i) Changing role of bureaucracy in the context of liberalisation and globalisation.
- ii) Current administrative reforms: An overview.
- iii) From Development Administration to New Public Management

**Readings:**

- Bhattacharya Mohit *Development Administration*, New Delhi, Jawahar 2001
- Dhingra I. C. and V. K. Garg *Economic development and planning in India*, New Delhi, Sultan Chand and Sons, 1989.
- Dwivedi, D.P. *Development Administration*, London, Mcmillan, 1994.
- Jain R.B. (ed) *Public services in a democratic Context*, New Delhi, Indian Institute of Public Administration, 1983.
- Khosla J. *Crisis in India's development and administration*, Bangalore University Press, 1979.
- Lakshminarain *Principles and Practice of Public enterprise management*, New Delhi Sultan Chand and Co. 1989.
- Mathur, Kuldeep (ed) *Development policy and administration*, New Delhi, Sage, 1996
- Mathur. Hari Mohan *Administering development in the Third World Constraints and choices*, New Delhi, Sage, 1986.
- Panandikar Pai V.A. (ed.) *Development Administration In India*, Delhi, Macmillan, 1979.
- Parikh, Kirit S. (ed) *Indian development report*, Delhi, Oxford, 1999. Five Year Plan Documents
- Planning Commission : *Five Year Plan Documents*
- Panandikar, V.A. Pai and S.S. Kshirsagar (eds) *Bureaucracy and development*, New Delhi, Centre for Policy Research, 1978.

- Sapru RK. (ed.) *Development Administration*, New Delhi, Sterling, 2002.
- Singh Bishwanath *Public enterprise in theory and practice*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications, 1991.
- Sinha RK. (ed) *Economic policy and planning in India*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1986.
- Subramaniam V. *Public administration in Third World*, London Green Wood, 1990.
- Trivedi, K.D. *Perspectives in development administration*, Delhi, Mittal Publication, 1987
- Verma S.P. and S.K. Sharma (eds) *Development administration*, New Delhi, IIPA, 1984.

**PFMO-6**  
**MINORITIES IN INDIA**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT - I Concepts & Genesis**

- (a) Minorities: Concept, Nature & Kinds
- (b) Historical Profile of Minorities in India
- (c) Genesis of Minority Conflicts in Modern India
- (d) Minorities and Social Change

**UNIT - II: National and International Systems**

- (a) Constitutional and Legal Provisions
- (b) UN System and the Rights of Minorities
- (c) Organized Minority Groups
- (d) Affirmative Actions: Gopal Singh Committee, Sachhar Committee

**UNIT - III Politics and Violence against Minorities**

- (a) Communalization of Politics
- (b) Violence; State Violence, Ethnic Cleansing
- (c) Politics of Education and Conversions
- (d) Socio- Economic Exclusion

**UNIT - IV State and Non-State Mechanism**

- (a) National and State Minority Commissions



- (b) Waqf Boards, Christian Boards, Gurudwara Parbandhak Committee, Parsi Anjuman
- (c) Minorities in Perspective
- (d) Civil Society and Multi-Culturalism

**Readings :**

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Anderson W. K. & S. D. Damle         | <i>The Brotherhood in Saffron: The RSS and Hindu Revivalism</i> , New Delhi, Sage, 1987                                    |
| Bose N.K.                            | <i>Problems of National Integration</i> , Simla, 1967.   |
| Chandhoke N.                         | <i>Beyond Secularism: The Rights of a Religious Minority</i> , Delhi, Oxford Univ.   |
| Das V. (ed.)                         | <i>Mirrors of Violence</i> , Delhi, Oxford Univ. Press, 1990.  |
| D. E. Smith                          | <i>India As A Secular State</i> , Princeton NJ, Princeton Univ. Press, 1963.   |
| Golwalker M.S.                       | <i>Bunch of Thoughts</i> , Bangalore, 1968.  |
| Habib Irfan, I.A. Khan & K. P. Singh | "Problems of Muslim Minority in India" <i>Social Sciences (47)</i> , June 1976.  |
| Hasan T.B.                           | <i>The Saffron Wave: Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India</i> , Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1999. |
| Hussain S. Abid                      | <i>Destiny of Indian Muslims</i> , New Delhi, 1965.  |
| Hussain S. Abid                      | <i>National Culture of India</i> . New Delhi, 1965.  |

- Imandar (ed) *Contemporary India: Socio Economic and Political Process*, Poona, 1982.
- Khan Rasheeduddin *Bewildered India*, New Delhi, 1996.
- Kothari Rajni *State Against Democracy: In Search for Human Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
- Kothari Rajni (ed) *Caste in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, 1970.
- Kothari Rajni *Democratic Polity and Social Change in India*, Delhi, Allied, 1976.
- Kothari Rajni *Politics in India*, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- Mujeeb M. *Indian Muslims*, New Delhi, 1969.
- Narayan J.P. *Three Basic Problems of Free India*, Bombay, 1964.
- Shakir Moin *Muslims in Free India*, 1972.
- Shakir Moin *Politics of Minorities*, Delhi, 1980.
- Weiner Myron *Politics of Scarcity*, Bombay, 1963

**PFMO -7**  
**GLOBAL POLITICAL ECONOMY**  
**(with special reference to the USA )**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT - I Perspectives and Foundation of Political Economy**

- (a) Concept and Nature of the state, society and market relations- historical antecedents.
- (b) Determinants of Economic policy formations: Classes, Sectors & the State.
- (c) Contrasting perspectives of Economic Nationalism, Liberalism and Marxism.

**UNIT - II Economic Policy - Making and its implications**

- (a) Machinery of the IFI and Economic Regionalism
- (b) Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization: Procedural linkages and impact on socio-economic realities.
- (c) Globalization and the changing nature of the regulatory mechanism of the Nation state.

**UNIT - III Trade & Competitiveness in the World Economy**

- (a) Making and Evolution of Trade Policies from GATT.
- (b) WTO, as a Regulatory Agency; Dispute Settlement Mechanism
- (c) Impact on Labour and Environment;

**UNIT - IV USA in the Global Economy**

- (a) Cultural & Historical Foundations, Institutions and regulatory mechanisms
- (b) Corporate Governance, Protectionism and outsourcing
- (c) US and regional organization NAFTA, CAFTA, LAFTA

**Readings:**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| Bhagwati Jagdish. 2004.                                | <i>In Defense of 'Globalisation'</i> . Oxford University Press.  |
| Breslin Shaun, Christopher<br>Hughes, Nicola Phillips, | <i>New Regionalism in the Global Political Economy: Theories and Cases</i> , Routledge,  |
| Ben Rosamond eds. (2002)                               | UK   |
| Cohen Jeffrey. 2000.                                   | <i>Politics and the economic Policy in the US</i> , Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, NY   |
| Dam Kenneth W.(2001)                                   | <i>The Rules of the Global Game: A new look at the US Economic Policy Making</i> . University of Chicago press. Chicago.                             |
| Davis Christina L. (2003)                              | <i>Food Fights Over Free Trade: How International Institutions Promote Agricultural Trade Liberalization</i> , Princeton: Princeton University Press |
| Dengjian Jin. 2000.. L                                 | <i>The Dynamics of Knowledge Regimes: Technology, Culture, and Competitiveness</i> .   |
| Destler I. M. 1995.                                    | <i>'American Trade Politics'</i> . Institute or International Economics, Washington DC and The twentieth Fund, New York, NY.                         |

**PFMO - 8**  
**STATE POLITICS IN INDIA**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT- I Theoretical and Constitutional Framework**

- (a) Theoretical framework for the study of state politics.
- (b) Genesis and Reorganization of states in India
- (c) Pattern of State Politics, Socio-economic Determinants.
- (d) Constitutional status of States in Indian Political System.

**UNIT- II Structure of State Governments & Centre-State Relations**

- (a) Executive, Legislature and Role of Governor
- (b) Center-State Relationship
- (c) Character and role of Bureaucracy
- (d) Elections and Electoral Processes

**UNIT- III Issues in State Politics**

- (a) Inter-State Relations
- (b) Manifestation of Political Violence
- (c) Regionalism and regional political parties
- (d) Caste, Religion and Ethnicity

**UNIT- IV Trends and Impact**

- (a) Impact of National Politics on State Politics.

- (b) Emerging Trends in State Politics, Coalition Politics
- (c) Panchayati Raj System and its Impact on State Politics.
- (d) Human Development Index in different states: a comparative perspective

**Readings:**

Arora B and D.V. Vernay (ed.)

*Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi Konark, 1995.

Austin.G

*Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.

Brass Paul

*Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, London, Cambridge University, 1974

Chatterjee R (ed.)

*Politics in India: The State-Society Interface*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2001.

Chadda

*Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.

Chatterjee P (ed.)

*State and Politics in India*, Delhi Oxford University Press, 1997.

Ethnicity and Nationalism:

*Theory and Comparison*, New Delhi, Sage Pub., 1991.

Frankel F and M.S.A. Rao

*Dominance and State of Power in Modern India Decline of Social Order*, 2 Vols, Oxford University Press, 1990.

Glazer Nathan &  
Daniel Moynihan (ed)

*Ethnicity: Theory and Experience*, London, Harvard University, 1975.

**PFMO- 9**  
**WORLD POLITICS AND FOREIGN POLICY DECISION**  
**MAKING**  
**(Optional)**

**UNIT- I The Global and Domestic Determinants**

- (a) Geopolitics.
- (b) Military Capabilities
- (c) Economic Conditions
- (d) Political Conditions

**UNIT- II The Unitary Actors and Rational/Non-Rational Decision Making**

- (a) States as Unitary Actors
- (b) Policy making as Rational Choice
- (c) Impediments to Rational Choice
- (d) Alternatives to Rational Choice

**UNIT-III The Bureaucratic Politics of Foreign Policy Decision Making**

- (a) Bureaucratic Efficiency and Rationality
- (b) The Limits of Bureaucratic Organization
- (c) Attributes of Bureaucratic Behaviour
- (d) The Consequences of Bureaucratic Policy Making

**UNIT IV The Role of Leaders in Foreign Policy Decision Making**

- (a) Leaders as Makers and Movers
- (b) Factors Affecting the Capacity to Lead
- (c) Refinements to the History Making Individuals Model
- (d) Constraints on Foreign Policy Making: Problems and Prospects

**Readings:**

- Allison, Graham and Phillip Zelikow. *Essence of Decision*, New York, 1999
- Hagan, Joe and Margaret Hermann. *Leaders, Groups, Coalitions, Boston, 2001 Hermann, Charles, et al. New Directions in the Study of Foreign Policy*, Boston, 1987
- Hermann, Margaret and Bengt Sandelins, eds. *Foreign Policy Analysis: Theories and Methods*, New Jersey, 2005
- Hey, Jeanne AK. ed. *Small States in World Politics, Boulder, Colorado, 2003*
- Kahneman, Daniel, "Maps of Bounded Rationality", *American Economic Review*, Vol. 93, December 2003, p.1449-1475
- Kegley, Charles and Gregory Raymond *From War to Peace: Fateful Decisions in International Politics*, Boston, 2002
- Lubalkova, Vendulka, ed. *Foreign Policy in a Constructed World*, London, 2001
- Levy, Jack S. "Prospect Theory, Rational Choice, and International Relations," *International Studies Quarterly*, March 1997, p.87-112
- Snyder, Richard, et al. *Foreign Policy Decision Making Revisited*, London, 2003
- Stem, Eric, et al. *Beyond Groupthink: Political Group Dynamics and Foreign Policy Making*, Michigan, 1997
- Wittkopf, Eugene, et al, *American Foreign Policy: Patterns and Processes*, California, 2003